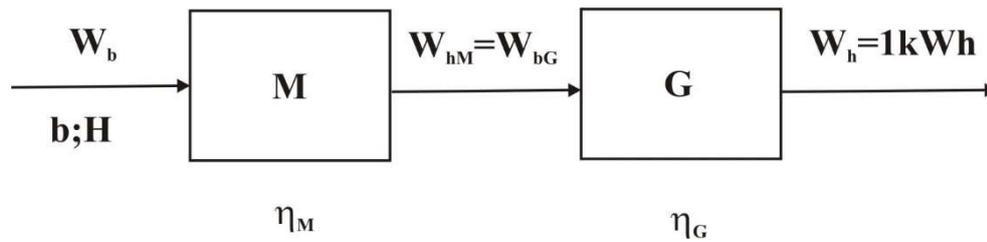


Problem 1: Efficiency of an aggregate

A gas engine drives a generator, that has an efficiency of 96%. The fuel consumption of the engine is 0.4 m^3 gas with heating value 31 MJ/m^3 for 1 kWh electricity production.

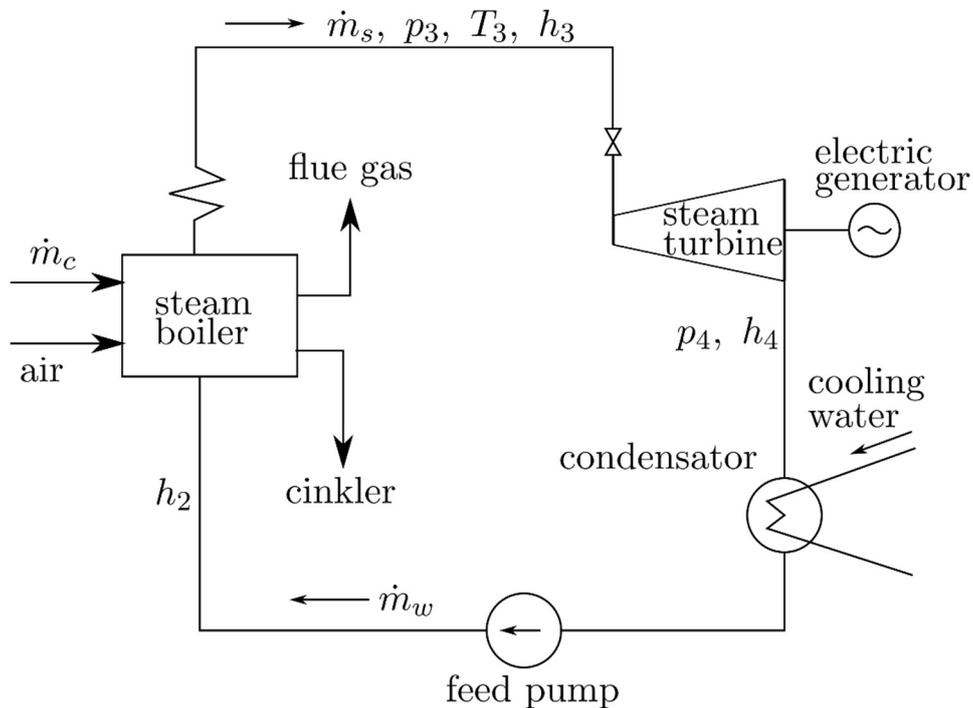
- a) Find the specific heat consumption of the aggregate!
- b) Find the specific heat consumption of the gas engine!
- c) Find the efficiency of the gas engine!
- d) Find the efficiency of the aggregate!



Problem 2: Thermal power plant

The figure shows a simplified circuit diagram of a thermal power plant. The useful power and the efficiency of the generator are 50 MW and 97%, respectively. The efficiency of the steam turbine driving the generator is 87%. The pressure, temperature and enthalpy of the fresh steam are $p_2=110$ bar, $t_2= 500^\circ\text{C}$, and $i_2=3370$ kJ/kg. The pressure in the condenser is $p_3=0.04$ bar, and the enthalpy of the steam is $i_3=2180$ kJ/kg.

- Find the steam needed to achieve the given generator power!
- Find the coal consumption per hour, if the efficiency of the boiler is 80%, the enthalpy of the feed water is $i_1=125$ kJ/kg, and the heating value of the coal is 20 MJ/kg.
- Depict the power Sankey diagram of the circuit!
- Find the overall efficiency of the power plant!



Problem 4: Through-flow-type boiler

Find the power loss ($P'=?$) of an electric through-flow-type boiler, if the temperature of the inlet water is $T_1=14.2$ °C, the constant temperature of the outlet water is $T_{const}=30.1$ °C, and the electric heating power is $P_{el}=1811$ W. The volume flow rate was measured by a volume metering tank: the measured volume was $V_{MT}= 940$ ml and the measuring time was $t_{MT}= 35.9$ s. Assume the density $\rho_w=1000$ kg/m³ and the specific heat $c_w=4187$ J/kg°C of the water constant and independent of temperature. How much would be the temperature increase of the water, if the boiler operated without power loss?

